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Appendix 2: Clean version of Specifications-Ser.No.10/601,240  
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**Floss Dispenser With Dynamic Tension Control**

**Field of the Invention**

The present invention relates to a dental floss dispenser, and more particular to a floss  
5 dispenser integrating advantages of conventional toothpick as well as floss box. The floss  
dispenser includes a bracket on which the floss is robustly supported for facilitating easy  
and smooth cleaning process between the teeth. In addition, the floss can be replaced  
anytime according to the necessity. The floss dispenser features simple configuration  
while the length of floss for flossing can be economically used.

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**Description of the Prior Art**

Conventionally, dental floss is used to remove food debris and dental plaque between  
teeth by flossing plaque out of the space between two teeth, extending the floss to gingival  
sulcus, and then sweeping along teeth surface thereby preventing any bacteria growing  
15 there. There are many commercial available floss in the form of floss box and toothpick  
for the dental cleaning purpose.

In use, a certain length of floss is cut from the floss box, and tensioned between  
fingers from both hands. Then the floss cuts into the space between two adjacent teeth,  
and with the upward and downward movement of the floss therealong, the food debris can  
20 be kicking off therefrom.

However, this conventional application has the following disadvantages. Firstly,  
hands carry bacteria and bring into the mouth during the cleaning process. Secondly, the  
length of the floss is hard to control. If it is too short, then it imposes a difficulty in  
cleaning, if it is too long, then it is surely a waste. Even there are toothpicks bonded with  
25 floss holder, this disposable toothpick is really not healthy to our environment from a  
pollution viewpoint.

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### Summary of the Invention

It is an object of this invention to provide a floss dispenser in which the length of the floss can be accurately controlled, while the tension of the floss is also properly controlled  
5 so as to provide a user-friendly application.

In order to achieve the object set forth, provided is a floss dispenser in accordance with the present invention comprises a housing defining at least a receiving chamber with a floss bobbin rotationally received therein. A floss fork is arranged at an end of the housing for bracing a section of floss thereon. A first tension-controlling device is  
10 arranged on the housing controlling a tension of the floss after the floss fork. And a tensioner is arranged adjacent to the feeding device controlling the tension between the floss bobbin and the floss fork.

By the provision of the tensioner, the tension of the floss can be properly and dynamically controlled during the flossing process, and the tension of the floss can be  
15 released after the flossing process.

### Brief Description of the Drawings

Figure 1 is an exploded perspective view of a floss dispenser in accordance with the present invention;

20 Figure 2 is an assembled view of Figure 1;

Figure 3 is an illustration showing a floss extending through an eyelet of a circular slot;

Figure 3A is an enlarged view circled in Figure 3;

Figure 4 is an illustration showing the floss route through a first section of floss  
25 dispenser;

Figure 4A shows the floss completes its route on the first section;

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Figure 5 shows the floss routes through a tension controller;

Figure 5A shows details thereof;

Figure 5B is an enlarged view thereof;

Figure 6 shows the floss routes through a thread hole of a tensioner;

- 5      Figure 7 is an illustration showing the floss is well supported on a bracket of the floss dispenser;

Figure 7A is a top view thereof;

Figure 8 is an illustration showing the movement of the tensioner of the floss dispenser;

- 10     Figure 8A shows the floss is locked by the tensioner;

Figure 9 shows the floss is released by the tensioner for replacing new floss;

Figure 9A shows a top view of Figure 9 and

Figure 10 shows used floss is cut off by a cutter.

15     **Detailed Description of Preferred Embodiment**

Referring to Figure 1, an exploded view of a floss dispenser according to the present invention is shown. The floss dispenser generally includes a housing 1 on which a detachable cover 2 is attached. The floss dispenser further includes a floss bobbin 3, a ratchet 4 and stopper 5, a tensioner 6 and a cutter 7.

- 20     The housing 1 defines a receiving chamber 11 in which a bobbin shaft 12 is mounted. The receiving chamber 11 further defines a feeding hole 1A and a side feeding hole 1B (see Figures 4 and 4A). The housing 1 further includes a cutter cell 13 adjacent to the receiving chamber 11 in a middle portion thereof. A cutting knife 7 is assembled into the cutter cell 13 by means of a screw 72 through a hole 71 of the cutting knife 7. The
- 25     housing 1 further includes a ratchet socket 14 in which the ratchet 4 is installed. The ratchet 4 is moveably assembled in the ratchet socket 14 by a screw 43 and other

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assembling kits which will be described in detail later. Adjacent to the ratchet socket 14, a stopper cell 16 in communication with the ratchet socket 14 is provided. The stopper 5 is mounted in the stopper cell 16 by means of a screw 52 through a mount 51 thereof. The stopper 5 extends into teeth of the ratchet 4 such that the ratchet 4 can rotate along  
5 clockwise.

Adjacent to the ratchet socket 14, a tensioner bracket 17 is provided. The tensioner bracket 17 defines a feeding hole 1C and a shaft hole 17A for assembling the tensioner 6 therein. The tensioner 6 is mounted into the tensioner bracket 17 by means of a rivet 63. Finally, at the opposite end of the receiving chamber 11, a floss fork 10 is provided. The  
10 floss fork 10 defines a guiding slot 10A along its outer surface, and a pair of notches 10B at ends of the fork for supporting the floss therebetween. A post 10C is provided adjacent to an inner beam of the fork 10.

Referring to Figure 2, after the floss bobbin 3 is disposed within the receiving chamber 11, the cover 2 is attached so as to enclose the bobbin 3 therein. A detachable threader 31  
15 is selectively provided for inserting into the feeding hole 1A. The threader 31 includes a passage 31A through which the floss extends.

As mentioned above, the ratchet 4 is assembled into the ratchet socket 14 by means of the assembling kit which is configured by a slotted shaft 41 and a shaft 42. A rubber member 41B is selectively arranged within slots of the slotted shaft 41. By this  
20 arrangement, the ratchet 4 can be assembled into a supporting hole 15 of the ratchet socket 14 by means of the screw 43.

Referring now to Figures 3, 4 and 5, a floss route along the dispenser is shown in detail. After the floss bobbin 3 is rotationally assembled into the receiving chamber 11, the floss is firstly extended through the passage 31A of the threader 31. Then the floss  
25 passes further through the side feeding hole 1B, the feeding hole 1C of the tensioner bracket 17 and is thereafter further extended through a passage 62 of the tensioner 6.

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Firstly, a threading device 8 is used to move the floss 3A through the passage 31A of the threader 31. Then the floss 3A is routed through the feeding hole 1A and comes out therefrom to one side of the housing 1. The floss 3A is further threaded through the side feeding hole 1B and the feeding hole 1C of the tensioner bracket 17, as shown in Figures 4A and 4. Then the tensioner 6 is slightly moved such that the floss 3A can pass through the passage 62 of the tensioner 6. By this arrangement, the tensioner 6 applies a certain tension to the floss 3A.

Then, the floss 3A routes through the guiding slot 10A of the floss fork 10, as shown in Figures 7 and 7A. The floss 3A then routes along the notches 10B of the fork, and is finally anchored at the post 10C. The floss 3A further routes to the slotted shaft 41 of the ratchet 4 and extends through the slots 41A of the slotted shaft 41 to be held thereby. Preferably, the slotted shaft 41 is inserted with a rubber 41B, which imposes a friction to the floss 3A, the floss 3A can then be securely held. As a result, the floss 3A completes its routing and holds with proper tension.

When the floss 3A completes its routes and a user would like to use it to floss, the user may slightly press on the tensioner 6 such that the floss 3A is tensioned. Then the user may rotate the ratchet 4 so as to further tension the floss 3A by the arrangement between the ratchet 4 and the stopper 5. Finally, the user can use the floss 3A spanning between the floss fork 10 for flossing. Specially, the tension of the floss 3C can be adjusted anytime by the ratchet 4.

After a section of floss 3A is used, the used floss 3A can be easily replaced, as shown in Figures 9 and 9A. The floss 3A braced between the fork 10 can be easily released from the notches 10B by a further push back of the tensioner 6 so as to release the tension applied to the floss 3A. As a result, the floss 3A can be easily released from the notches 10B. Then the used floss 3A can be cut off by the knife 7, as shown in Figure 10. A new section of floss 3A can be re-routed to the fork 10 according to the procedures

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described above. After the floss bobbin 3 is exhausted, a new floss bobbin 3 can be refilled and the user may start a cycle of flossing.

The floss dispenser made according to the present invention can be featured with at least the following advantages.

5        1. The floss dispenser made in accordance with the present invention features the advantages from both the floss box and the toothpick with floss holder. The user can easily use it to floss. In addition, the floss can be easily replaced while the floss can be economically controlled.

10       2. The floss dispenser made in accordance with the present invention further features a simplified configuration readily for handling. By the provision of the ratchet and tensioner, the tension of the floss can be accurately controlled thereby preventing the break of the floss during the flossing.

15       From the above description, it can be easily appreciated that the tension of the floss is controlled by both the ratchet after the floss routes through the post, and by the tensioner right before the floss reach the floss fork. This two stage controlling of the floss, especially the tensioner, provides a dynamic control of the tension of the floss. As such, the user may easily perform the flossing process.

20       It should be note that the specification relating to the above embodiment should be construed as exemplary rather than as limitation of the present invention, with many variations and modifications being readily attainable by a person of skill in the art without departing from the spirit or scope thereof as defined by the appended claims and their legal equivalents.